



Style Guide (5 April 2020)

All manuscripts should be submitted as Word documents (.doc, .docx). Please use the GPIL template which can be downloaded at <https://gpil.jura.uni-bonn.de/contribute/>.

Page setup:

- Document margins (top, bottom, left, right): 2.54cm
- No headers/footers
- No page numbers

Text

- Justify text (both main body of text and footnotes)
- Single line spacing (1.0)
- Important quotations or quotations of more than 15 words are placed in a free-standing block of text
- No blank lines between paragraphs, but there is a blank line before and after each block quotation
- All headings are left aligned
- Author's name is left aligned and follows the main heading
- One blank line between the main heading and the author's name, and the author's name and the beginning of the main text

Format

- Main body of text: Times New Roman 12pt
- Footnotes: Times New Roman 10pt
- Use regular fonts
- Do not underline text (unless the underlining is part of a quotation)
- Use bold only for the main title of the article
- Use italics for headings within the text
- Use italics for the author's name

Indentation

- Set tab stop positions at 0.5 cm and 1 cm
- Indent first line of each paragraph (including paragraphs in block quotations) with the exception of the first paragraph of the main text, the first paragraph of any block quotation and the first paragraph of the main text after the block quotation
- Block quotations are indented 0.5 cm from the left margin, no indentation on the right

Italicisation

- Use italics when you want to emphasise a certain word or phrase (add “italics added” in footnote if the text is not originally italicised)
- Italicise case names and non-English words and phrases in main body of text
- Italicise titles of journals and books in footnotes
- Italicise headings in the text
- Do not italicise anything else

Spelling

- British English (unless American English is used in a quotation)
- Do not correct mistakes in direct quotations but indicate any mistakes by adding “[sic]” after the spelling or grammar mistake
- Use “judgment” (not “judgement”)

Quotations and quotation marks

- A colon is used to introduce an indented block quotation
- One blank line before and after each block quotation
- Use double quotation marks (also at the beginning and end of block quotations)
- Use single quotation marks for a quote within a quote
- In case of quotations originally using double quotation marks within the quotation change from double to single quotation marks

Omissions

- Omissions of material from a quoted passage, whether run-in or block, should be indicated by three dots in square brackets “[...]”

Punctuation

- There is a full stop at the end of each sentence and at the end of each footnote
- Punctuation is only included inside the quotation marks if it is part of the original quotation; otherwise punctuation comes after the closing quotation mark (e.g. ... was qualified as “property of the adverse party”.)
- The footnote reference comes after the full stop (e.g. “looting by living”.¹ – The UN Charter provides that “[t]he General Assembly shall consist of all the Members of the United Nations.”¹)
- If a phrase inside brackets at the end of a sentence requires its own punctuation mark, because it is an exclamation, a question or a quotation, then the required punctuation is placed inside the brackets and the full stop closing the sentence is placed outside the closing bracket
- Abbreviations of newspapers, journal titles and case reports do not take full stops (FAZ, SZ, AJIL, Chinese JIL, AC, ICJ Reports)
- Abbreviations of the names of well-known organizations do not take full stops (ICJ, NATO, UN, GA, SC, BBC, OLG, BVerfG, UK; but “U.S.” for United States)
- Latin abbreviations such as e.g. (for example), cf. (compare), i.e. (in other words), v. (versus), viz. (namely), etc. (and so forth), et al. (and other people), et seq. (and the following), ca. (approximately), a.m. (before midday), p.m. (after midday), ibid. (in the same source) take full stops
- Abbreviations such as n. (note), Doc. (Document), Docs. (Documents), Res. (Resolution), para. (paragraph), paras. (paragraphs), p. (page), pt. (part), no. (number), s. or sec. (section), chap. (chapter), vol. (volume) take full stops

- Abbreviations such as NM (nautical mile), B (billion), MM (million), km (kilometre), mi (mile), cm (centimetre), kg (kilogram) do not take full stops

Abbreviations

- Use Latin abbreviations, with the exception of “v.” in case names, only in footnotes
- Use U.S. for United States, not USA
- When abbreviating journal titles, keep the unique components of a title but abbreviate the other words in it (“Cambridge LJ” for “Cambridge Law Journal”)
- Do not use “Art.” for “Article” either in the main text or the footnotes
- Use “paragraph” in the main text and “para.” in the footnotes

Capitalisation

- Capitalise the first word of the title or headings only
- Capitalise the first letter of a block quotation even if it is not capitalised in the original text; in this case square brackets should be placed around the first letter (e.g.: The Federal Government declared: “[T]he”)
- If the block quotation is part of the introductory sentence, the first letter of the block quotation is not capitalised (e.g.: The Federal Government explained that “it considered the move illegal.”)
- Capitalise the first letter in all major words in book or journal titles
- Minor words, such as coordinating conjunctions (and, or, but, nor, yet, so, for), subordinating conjunctions (after, as, because, before, even if, if, in order, in case, lest, once, only if, provided that, since, so that, than, that, though, till, unless, until, when, whenever, wherever, where, while), articles (a, an, the), or prepositions (in, to, of, at, by, up, for, off, on) do not take a capital unless they begin the title or subtitle
- The words “State” and “States” are capitalised if they refer to sovereign States (as opposed to the component states of federal States)
- The word “Government” is capitalised if it relates to a specific government (e.g.: The German Federal Government stated..., rather than all governments in the world)
- Capitalise “Ibid.” and “Cf.” at the beginning of a footnote
- Do not capitalise “volume” or “vol.”; “chapter” or “chap.”

Personal and other names

- The German national government is referred to as “Federal Government” (in contrast to the governments of the federal states)
- The German Ministry of External Affairs is traditionally called the “Federal Foreign Office” and the Foreign Minister, the “Federal Foreign Minister”; similarly ministers are referred to as the “Federal Minister of ...”
- Use the English spelling for foreign States and geographical names (e.g. “Taipei”, not “Taipeh”)
- For German names use German spelling (e.g. Chancellor Schröder, not Chancellor Schroeder)
- For foreign (non-English) names use the most common transliteration adopted in English language publications (e.g. “Gaddafi”, rather than “Qadhhaafiy”)

Numbers and years

- Numbers from zero to ten are spelled out
- Numbers 11 and higher are given as numerals
- All numbers beginning a sentence are spelled out (“Five hundred and ten soldiers were killed in the attack”)

- All compound numbers from twenty-one through ninety-nine are hyphenated
- All written-out fractions are hyphenated (“One-half is slightly less than five-eighths”)
- Decimals are separated by a full stop (“One inch is equal to 2.54 cm”)
- With figures of four or more digits, use commas. Count three spaces to the left to place the first comma. Continue placing commas after every three digits. Do not include decimal points when doing the counting (“1,054 people”; “€2,417,592.21”)
- Always use numerals for years even at the beginning of a sentence (“1965 was a good year”)
- Use the dollar, pound or euro sign with figures (“\$1000”) and do not insert a space between the sign and the figure
- Use noon and midnight rather than 12 p.m. and 12 a.m.
- Insert a space between the figure and a.m., p.m., kg, cm, mi, km
- Do not insert a space between the figure and %, °, ' [minutes] and " [seconds] in geographical coordinates
- When referring to ranges of numbers, use full figures for both numbers (“11–17”, 124–125”, “1272–1487”)
- When referring to a range of numbers indicating years, give both years in full (“1965–1975”, “1999–2005”)

Dates

- Use British English for dates, i.e. day, month, year (e.g.: “14 March 2020”; not: “14th March 2020”)
- Do not abbreviate the month, i.e. “March”, rather than “Mar”
- With all German language sources, use dates in German (e.g.: “14. März 2020”)
- With all other sources use the date in line with the language of the source
- Dates should not start with “0” (“4 February 2018/4. Februar 2018”, not: “04 February 2018/04. Februar 2018”)

Footnotes

- Notes are presented as footnotes, with sequential numbering
- Footnote references should be provided for all quotations, facts and opinions
- Indicate footnotes with a superscript number
- Put the footnote marker at the end of a sentence, unless for the sake of clarity it is necessary to put it directly after the word or phrase to which it relates
- The footnote marker comes last, after the punctuation and the closing quotation mark
- When it is necessary to attribute a quotation or citation within a quotation to its original source include a footnote in square brackets in superscript position (“force^{[2]”)})

Subsequent citations

- If a source has already been cited, briefly identify the source and provide a cross-citation in round brackets to the citation in which the full citation can be found. If possible, use dynamic cross-references. Here are some examples:

Brownlie (n. 15) 354

Nicaragua (n. 7) 32, para. 17

Deutscher Bundestag, Drucksache 18/13559 (n. 12) 4 (Fragen 7–7b).

For German decisions please cite: [Court], [type of decision and the date] (n. x) para. X, or [page] (e.g.: “BHG, Urteil vom 20. Mai 2019 (n. 19) para. 17”, “BVerfG, Beschluss vom 24. März 2016 (n. 30) 45–46”)

- If a citation is in round brackets, use square brackets for the cross-citation (e.g.: (Brownlie [n. 5] 378)”)

- In case of treaties and legislation for which a short form or abbreviation has been introduced in round brackets at the end of the full citation, the short form is used without a cross-citation to the full citation (e.g.: “StGB, § 229”, “IRG, § 33(1) und (2)”, “VCLT, Article 31”)
- If the subsequent citation is in the footnote immediately following the full citation, use “Ibid.”
- Standing alone, “Ibid.” means strictly “in the very same place” while “Ibid. 345” means “in the same work, but this time at page 345”
- Do not use “op. cit.”, “loc. cit.”, “supra”, “id.”, “ante”

Cross-references

- Cross-references to substantive discussion elsewhere in the text is made to the footnote or footnotes closest to the relevant text (“text to n. 32”)
- Cross-references may also be made to previous footnotes (“See n. 32”)
- If possible, use dynamic cross-references.

Internet sources

- Provide the website address or ULR in the following format:
 - http://www.bverfg.de/e/es20190917_2bve000216.html
 - <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2020/jan/30/trump-peace-deal-palestinian-rights-israel-international-law>
- Page/para. numbers are placed before the ULR (e.g.: “BVerfG, Beschluss des Zweiten Senats vom 17. September 2019 – 2 BvE 2/16 –, paras. 1–55, http://www.bverfg.de/e/es20190917_2bve000216.html”)
- There is no need to indicate when the website was last accessed (all internet sources should be available at the date of submission)

Citation of sources

- Sources are cited in their original language and form, including the date
- When citing a report of a judgment, cite the official law reports (ICJ Reports, ITLOS Reports, BVerfGE, BGHZ, BGHSt, Appeal Cases (AC), Queen’s Bench (QB), Chancery (Ch), U.S. (United States Supreme Court))
- When citing UN material, cite the official UN documents with the UN document number (“UN Doc. A/CN.6/74/SR.23, 23 November 2019”)
- Whenever available, cite the print edition of a work which provides page numbers
- When citing to articles or chapters in books, provide both the start and end page of the piece and the page(s) on which the quotation or relevant text can be found (“Hersch Lauterpacht, Recognition of Governments (1934) 26 *British YBIL* 1–42 at 34”)
- When citing to law reports, provide the start page of the report and the page and paragraph where the quotation or relevant text can be found (“*Military and Paramilitary Activities in und against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America)*, Merits, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1986, 14 at 34, para. 85”)
- When citing more than one source of the same kind for a single proposition, put the sources in chronological order, with the oldest first

Cases

German domestic courts

- Use abbreviations for the various courts: BVerfG, OLG, LG, VGH, etc.

- Adopt the following sequence: [Gericht], [Urteil/Beschluss] des/der [Spruchkörper] vom [Daum] – [Aktenzeichen] –, [Fundstelle]

BVerfG, Beschluss des Zweiten Senats vom 17. September 2019 – 2 BvE 2/16 –, paras. 1–55, http://www.bverfg.de/e/es20190917_2bve000216.html (when reference is made to the court’s online database)

BVerfG, Beschluss der 2. Kammer des Zweiten Senats vom 17. Mai 2017 – 2 BvR 893/17 –, NStZ-RR 2017, 226 (when reference is made to a case report in a journal)

- If the decision includes several cases, cite all case numbers: BVerfG, Beschluss des Zweiten Senats vom 8. Mai 2007 – 2 BvM 1/03, 2 BvM 2/03, 2 BvM 3/03, 2 BvM 4/03, 2 BvM 5/03, 2 BvM 1/06, 2 BvM 2/06 –, https://www.bundesverfassungsgericht.de/SharedDocs/Entscheidungen/DE/2007/05/ms20070508_2bvm000103.html

OLG Frankfurt am Main, Urteil vom 24. September 2018 – 5-3 StE 4/16–4–3/17 –, para. 34

- If a case is cited subsequently, use:

“BHG, Urteil vom 20. Mai 2019 (n. 19) para. 17”

“BVerfG, Beschluss vom 8. Mai 2007 (n. 2) 29”

International courts and tribunals

ECtHR, *Hirsi Jamaa and others v. Italy* [GC], no. 27765/09, 23 February 2012, para. 54

CJEU, C-308/06 – *Intertanko and others*, Judgment of the Grand Chamber of 3 June 2008, ECLI:EU:C:2008:312, para. 64

ICJ, *Military and Paramilitary Activities in und against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America)*, Merits, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1986, 14 at 101, para. 191

ICJ, *Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory*, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports 2004, 219 at 230, para. 35 (sep. op. Kooijmans)

ICTY, *The Prosecutor v. Duško Tadić*, Decision on the Defence Motion for Interlocutory Appeal on Jurisdiction, IT-94-1-A, 2 October 1995, para. 70

- If a case is cited subsequently, use:

“*Hirsi Jamaa* (n. 23) para. 14”

“*Intertanko* (n. 43) para. 18”

“*Nicaragua* (n. 7) 32, para. 17”

“*Prosecutor v. Tadić* (n. 34) para. 20”

Foreign domestic courts

- Adopt the following sequence: [country], [court], [case name or case number and date], [source]

England and Wales, High Court (Admin.), *Malcolm v. DPP*, [2007] 1 WLR 1230 at 1234

U.S., Court of Appeals, Second Circuit, *United States v. Suarez*, 791 F.3d 363 (2d Cir. 2015)

U.S., District Court, Southern District of New York, *United States v. Tuzman*, 301 F. Supp. 3d 430 (S.D.N.Y. 2017)

U.S., Supreme Court, *NML Capital v. Argentina*, 573 U.S. 343 (2014)

Italy, Corte di Cassazione, Sezione Unite Civile, n. 11225, 27 May 2005, (2005) 88 *Rivista di diritto internazionale* 856

- If a case is cited subsequently, use:

“*United States v. Suarez* (n. 32) 366–367”

“Corte di Cassazione (n. 35) 866”

Articles

- Adopt the following sequence: [first name] [last name], [title] (year) [volume] [title of journal] [start page]–[end page] at [relevant page]

- If there is more than one author use “and” for the last author (e.g.: “Hermann-Josef Blanke and Manoël Johr”; “Bruno Simma, Daniel-Erasmus Khan, George Nolte and Andreas Paulus”)

Christian Tams, Embracing the Uncertainty of Old: Armed Attacks by Non State Actors Prior to 9/11 (2017) 77 *Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht* 61–64 at 62

Hermann-Josef Blanke and Manoël Johr, Rechtliche Vorkehrungen für die zivile Seenotrettung im Mittelmeer (2019) 72 *Die Öffentliche Verwaltung* 929–940 at 931

- If cited subsequently: Blanke and Johr (n. 7) 930

Chapters in Books

Georg Nolte and Albrecht Randelzhofer, Article 51, in: Bruno Simma, Daniel-Erasmus Khan, George Nolte and Andreas Paulus (eds.), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary*, vol. II (3rd edn., 2012) 1397–1428 at 1416, MN 35

Seline Trevisanut, Search and Rescue Operations at Sea, in: Andre Nollkaemper and Ilias Plakokefalos (eds.), *The Practice of Shared Responsibility in International Law* (2017) 426–449 at 439–442

- If cited subsequently: Trevisanut (n. 7) 439

Entries in the Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law

- Adopt the following sequence: [first name(s)] [last name], [title of the article], in: Rüdiger Wolfrum (ed.), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, vol. 10 (2012) [first page]–[last page] at [cited page], MN [margin number]

Jörn Axel Kämmerer, Argentine Debt Crisis, in: Rüdiger Wolfrum (ed.), *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, vol. 1 (2012) 579–587 at 581 MN 7

Books

Hersch Lauterpacht, *Recognition in International Law* (1947) 381, § 111

Yoshifumi Tanaka, *The International Law of the Sea* (3rd edn., 2019) 101–102

- If cited subsequently: Tanaka (n. 4) 100

Research Papers

Leonardo Borlini and Luigi Crema, The Legal Status of Decisions by Human Rights Treaty Bodies: International Supervision, Authoritative Interpretations or mission éducatrice? (2019) 13/3 *European Society of International Law Conference Paper Series* 1–31 at 19

Opinion pieces in newspapers

Stefan Talmon, Ohne Angriff keine Verteidigung, *FAZ Einspruch Magazin*, 10. Januar 2018

Blog posts

- Adopt the following sequence: [first name] [last name], [title of blog post], [name of blog], [date of publication], [source]

Nele Matz-Lück, Seenotrettung als völkerrechtliche Pflicht: Aktuelle Herausforderungen der Massennigrationsbewegungen über das Mittelmeer, *verfassungsblog.de*, 18. August 2018, <https://verfassungsblog.de/seenotrettung-als-voelkerrechtliche-pflicht-aktuelle-herausforderungen-der-massennigrationsbewegungen-ueber-das-mittelmeer/>

Marko Milanovic, The Soleimani strike and self-defence against an imminent armed attack, *EJIL:Talk!*, 7 January 2020, <https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-soleimani-strike-and-self-defence-against-an-imminent-armed-attack>

- If cited subsequently: Matz-Lück (n. 8)

Legislation

German statutes

- In the main text use the English translation of the German title of the statute (e.g.: “Code of Crimes against International Law” for Völkerstrafgesetzbuch)
- In the footnotes use the original German title, including the reference to the Federal Law Gazette – Bundesgesetzblatt (e.g.: Völkerstrafgesetzbuch vom 26. Juni 2002 (BGBl. 2002 I 2254), zuletzt geändert durch Artikel 1 des Gesetzes vom 22. Dezember 2016 (BGBl. 2016 I 3150))
- The relevant article or paragraph follows after the reference to the BGBl.

Bundeshwahlgesetz in der Fassung der Bekanntmachung vom 23. Juli 1993 (BGBl. 1993 I 1288, 1594), § 13 Nrn. 2, 3

Verordnung über die Sicherung der Seefahrt vom 27. Juli 1993 (BGBl. 1993 I 1417), zuletzt geändert durch Artikel 544 der Verordnung vom 31. August 2015 (BGBl. 2015 I 1474), § 1

Gesetz über die internationale Rechtshilfe in Strafsachen (IRG) in der Fassung der Bekanntmachung vom 27. Juni 1994 (BGBl. 1994 I 1537), zuletzt geändert durch Artikel 4 des Gesetzes vom 10. Dezember 2019 (BGBl. 2019 I 2128), § 24 Abs. 1

- If cited subsequently, reference is made only to the abbreviation of the law and the relevant article or paragraph (e.g.: “See IRG, § 33 Abs. 1 und 2”). There is no need to cross-reference to the full citation

Foreign legislation

- Adopt the following sequence: [country], [name of statute], [source]
- For all non-German laws and regulations, reference should be made to an English language version

Brunei, Syariah Penal Code Order, 2013, No. S 69, Brunei Darussalam Government Gazette, 22 October 2013, 1661

Israel, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Golan Heights Law, 14 December 1981, <https://mfa.gov.il/mfa/foreignpolicy/peace/guide/pages/golan%20heights%20law.aspx>

United States, Executive Order 13661, Blocking Property of Additional Persons Contributing to the Situation in Ukraine, 16 March 2014, Federal Register, vol. 79, no. 53, 19 March 2014, 15535

Treaties

- Adopt the following sequence: [treaty], [date], [source], [relevant article]
- Wherever possible, reference should be made to the United Nations Treaties Series (UNTS)
- UNTS citations are [volume] UNTS [start page of the English language version of the treaty]

- Provide UNTS references for signature, ratification or accession dates: these can be found on the UN Treaties website (<https://treaties.un.org/>); go to “Registration & Publication” and then to “United Nations Treaty Series”; then do a “Title Search” for the treaty

Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 10 December 1984, 1465 UNTS 85, Article 15

Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 23 May 1969, 1155 UNTS 331

Helsinki Final Act, 1 August 1975, (1975) 14 *International Legal Materials* 1292

Protocol II Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts, 8 June 1977, 1125 UNTS 609, Article 1(1)

- If cited subsequently, reference is made only to the abbreviation of the treaty: “UNCLOS, Article 13(1)”, “VCLT, Article 34”

Other international documents

Guidelines on the Treatment of Persons Rescued at Sea, IMO Resolution MSC.167(78), 20 May 2004, reprinted in Vaughan Lowe and Stefan Talmon, *The Legal Order of the Oceans: Basic Documents on the Law of the Sea* (2009), Doc. 75

Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts, adopted by the International Law Commission on 3 August 2001, *ILC Yearbook* 2001, II/2, 26

Statements by the Federal Foreign Office (published in English)

- Adopt the following sequence: Federal Foreign Office, [title], [date], [specific page/para. where applicable], <https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/XXXX>

Federal Foreign Office, Human Rights Commissioner Kofler on the tightening of the Sharia penal code in Brunei, 3 April 2019, <https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/en/newsroom/news/kofler-brunei-sharia-/2206450>

- Subsequent citation: [organ], [shortened title] (n. x) [specific page/para. where applicable]

Federal Foreign Office, Human Rights Commissioner on the Sharia penal code (n. 3)

Statements by the Federal Foreign Office (published in German)

Auswärtiges Amt, Außenminister Heiko Maas im Interview mit der Welt am Sonntag, 24. März 2019, <https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/de/newsroom/maas-welt-am-sonntag/2202268>

Statements of the Federal Foreign Office and others on twitter (published in English)

GermanForeignOffice@GermanyDiplo, 30 December 2019,
<https://twitter.com/GermanyDiplo/status/1211631601794375680>

German Mission to UN@GermanyUN, 26 March 2019,
<https://twitter.com/germanyun/status/1110605015444611078?s=11>

Germany UN Vienna@GermanyUNVienna, 11 April 2019,
<https://twitter.com/germanyunvienna/status/1116298290134441984?s=11>

Federal Government Press Conference (Regierungspressekonferenz)

Bundesregierung, Regierungspressekonferenz vom 1. August 2018,
<https://www.bundesregierung.de/Content/DE/Mitschrift/Pressekonferenzen/2018/08/2018-08-01-regpk.html>

- Subsequent citation: Bundesregierung, Regierungspressekonferenz vom 1. August 2018 (n. 2).

Federal Foreign Office Statements at the United Nations (papersmart database)

Federal Republic of Germany, Federal Foreign Office, National Statement, Thematic Discussion on Outer Space, 74th UN General Assembly First Committee, Delivered by Ambassador Peter A. Beerwerth, Permanent Representative to the Conference on Disarmament, New York, 29 October 2019,
<http://statements.unmeetings.org/media2/21999978/germany-outerspace.pdf>

Official Documents of the Federal Parliament (Bundestagsdrucksachen)

Deutscher Bundestag, 18. Wahlperiode, Antwort der Bundesregierung auf die Kleine Anfrage der Abgeordneten Doris Wagner, Luise Amtsberg, Dr. Valerie Wilms, weiterer Abgeordneter und der Fraktion BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN – Drucksache 18/1680 – Die maritime Sicherheitsstrategie der Europäischen Union, Drucksache 18/1804, 23. Juni 2014, 8 (Frage 20)

- Subsequent citation:
Deutscher Bundestag, Drucksache 18/1804 (n. 17) 41 (Frage 54)

Deutscher Bundestag, 19. Wahlperiode, Schriftliche Fragen mit den in der Woche vom 6. August 2018 eingegangenen Antworten der Bundesregierung, Drucksache 19/3762, 10. August 2018, 41 (Frage 54).

- Subsequent citation:
Deutscher Bundestag, Drucksache 19/3762 (n. 17) 43 (Frage 58)

Deutscher Bundestag, 19. Wahlperiode, Stenografischer Bericht, 28. Sitzung, 25. April 2018, Plenarprotokoll 19/28, 2569(C)

- Subsequent citation:

Deutscher Bundestag, Plenarprotokoll 19/28 (n. 52) 1325(D)

Deutscher Bundestag, 17. Wahlperiode, Beschlussempfehlung und Bericht des Finanzausschusses (7. Ausschuss), Drucksache 17/10036, 18. Juni 2012, 2

- Subsequent citation:

Deutscher Bundestag, Drucksache 17/10036 (n. 12) 13

Federal Parliament (transcripts)

Deutscher Bundestag Mediathek, Petitionen zu Schwimmunterricht, Klimanotstand und Taiwan, 9. Dezember 2019,

<https://www.bundestag.de/mediathek?videoid=7394259#url=L211ZGlhdGhla292ZXJsYXk/dmlkZW9pZD03NDA0ODM5Jm1vZD1tb2Q1MzY2NjgmdmlkZW9pZD03Mzk0MjU5JnZpZGVvaWQ9NzM5NDI1OQ==&mod=mediathek> (transcript)

Legal Opinions and Reports of the Research Services of the Federal Parliament

Deutscher Bundestag, Wissenschaftliche Dienste, Sachstand: Zur Vereinbarkeit einer US-Weltraumarmee mit dem Weltraumrecht, WD 2 – 3000 – 116/18, 27. August 2018, 7

Deutscher Bundestag, Wissenschaftliche Dienste, Ausarbeitung: Völkerrechtliche Aspekte des Konflikts zwischen Iran und den USA, WD 2 – 3000 – 001/20, 13. Januar 2020, 26

Press releases of the Federal Public Prosecutor General (Generalbundesanwalt Presseerklärungen)

Der Generalbundesanwalt beim Bundesgerichtshof, Anklage gegen zwei mutmaßliche Mitarbeiter des syrischen Geheimdienstes wegen der Begehung von Verbrechen gegen die Menschlichkeit u.a. erhoben, Pressemitteilung Nr. 50/2019 vom 29. Oktober 2019, <https://www.generalbundesanwalt.de/de/showpress.php?themenid=21&newsid=858>

- Subsequent citation:

GBA beim BGH, Pressemitteilung Nr. 50/2019 (n. 17)

Government statements by other States

U.S. Department of State, Remarks With Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu Before Dinner, Remarks, Michael R. Pompeo, Secretary of State, Prime Minister Netanyahu's Residence, Jerusalem, 21 March 2019

<https://www.state.gov/secretary/remarks/2019/03/290554.htm>

U.S. Department of the Treasury, Treasury Designates Russian Oligarchs, Officials, and Entities in Response to Worldwide Malign Activity, 6 April 2018, <https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/sm0338>

Iran, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, “Spokesman Condemns Germany’s Backing for US Brutal, Illegal Actions”, 4 January 2020, <https://en.mfa.ir/portal/newsview/570712>

UN Documents

- For meetings, sessions, years use numerals, rather than writing out the numbers (e.g.: “8489th meeting”, “46th session”, “74th year”)
- Use abbreviation “UN” to name UN organs (e.g.: “UN General Assembly”)

Letter dated 10 December 2015 from the Chargé d’affaires a.i. of the Permanent Mission of Germany to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council, UN Doc. S/2015/946, 10 December 2015, 1

Note verbale dated 13 September 2019 from the Permanent Representative of Egypt to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General, UN Doc. A/73/1004, 16 September 2019, Annex

UN Security Council, 74th year, 8489th meeting, 26 March 2019, UN Doc. S/PV.8489, 16

UN General Assembly, Sixth Committee, Summary record of the 19th meeting, 27 October 2014, UN Doc. A/C.6/69/SR.19, 17 November 2014, 21, para. 169

UN General Assembly, Prevention of an arms race in outer space, Report of the First Committee, UN Doc. A/74/366, 18 November 2019, 4, para. 8

UN General Assembly, Report of the International Law Commission, 68th session (2 May–10 June and 4 July–12 August 2016), UN Doc. 71/10, 2016, 13–73

Conference on Disarmament, Note verbale dated 2 September 2014 from the Delegation of the United States of America to the Conference on Disarmament addressed to the Acting Secretary-General of the Conference transmitting the United States of America analysis of the 2014 Russian-Chinese draft treaty on the prevention of the placement of weapons in outer space, the threat or use of force against outer space objects, UN Doc. CD/1998, 3 September 2014

United Nations, Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, Communication No. 4/2011, 9 September 2013, UN Doc. CRPD/C/10/D/4/2011, 16 October 2013, para. 9.4

UN Security Council Resolutions

UN Security Council resolution 242 (1967), UN Doc. S/RES/242 (1967), 22 November 1967, preambular para. 3

- Subsequent citation:
UN Security Council resolution 242 (1967) (n. 4) para. 4

UN General Assembly Resolutions

UN General Assembly resolution 37/123 (1982), UN Doc. A/RES/37/123A, 16 December 1982, paras. 2 and 7

- Subsequent citation:
UN General Assembly resolution 37/123 (1982) (n. 4) para. 6

- In cases where the adoption date of the resolution and the date of the document “A/RES/” are not identical, the following form of citation is adopted:
UN General Assembly resolution 72/250 of 24 December 2017, UN Doc. A/RES/72/250, 12 January 2018, para. 3

- If the citation refers to a document in the annex of a resolution:
UN General Assembly, Declaration on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States in accordance with the Charter of the United Nations, UN Doc. A/RES/2625 (XXV), 24 October 1970, Annex, Principle I, para. 10

- Draft resolutions:
UN General Assembly, First Committee, Draft resolution: Prevention of an arms race in outer space, UN Doc. A/C.1/74/L.3, 21 October 2019

United Nations Press Releases

United Nations, Press Department, Calling for Greater Disarmament Cooperation to Reduce Arms Flows, Eliminate Banned Weapons, General Assembly Adopts 60 First Committee Texts, UN Doc. GA/12227, 12 December 2019,
<https://www.un.org/press/en/2019/ga12227.doc.htm>

Newspapers print edition

Sonja Gilbert, Berlins heikles Taiwan-Problem, Die Welt, 9. Dezember 2019, 7

Internet sources

- Where internet sources do not have an author, use the institution (e.g. “Human Rights Watch”) or the media outlet (e.g. “Reuters”) as author

Barak Ravid, Scoop: European envoys take to White House to rebuke Trump’s Golan decision, 27 March 2019, <https://www.axios.com/european-ambassadors-white-house-trump-golan-heights-israel-865a1c56-8582-4b8e-add4-06cfd645c88d.html>

Human Rights Watch, Brunei: New Penal Code Imposes Maiming, Stoning: Immediately Suspend Highly Abusive Law, 3 April 2019, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2019/04/03/brunei-new-penal-code-imposes-maiming-stoning>

Reuters, Scholz lehnt Facebook-Geld ab – Auch US-Regierung sehr kritisch, 16. Juli 2019, <https://de.reuters.com/article/deutschland-libra-idDEKCN1UB17W>